

Effect of Home Visiting by Nurse on Maternal and Child Mortality

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+ Supplemental content

IMPORTANCE

OBJECTIVE

DESIGN, SETTING, AND PARTICIPANTS

INTERVENTIONS

MAIN OUTCOMES AND MEASURES

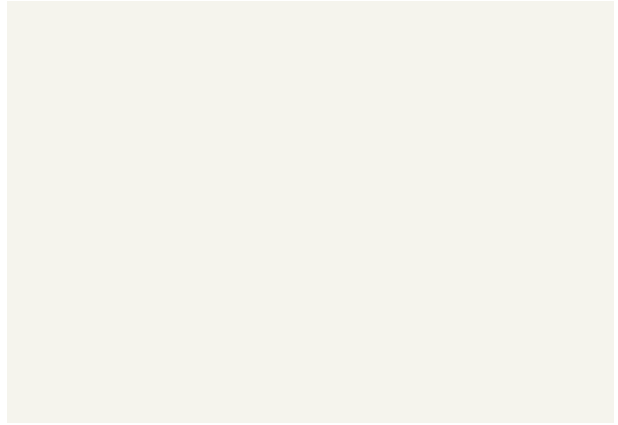
RESULTS

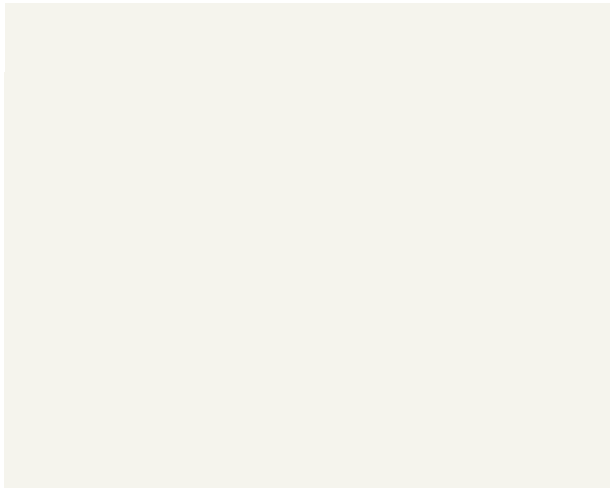
CONCLUSIONS AND RELEVANCE

TRIAL REGISTRATION

aca a dec cd a e ad a ae ed a a e a e a dc de eeae
 b a a¹⁻⁵ a d cea eU edSae,⁵ a e dbe d ce effec f e a .
 e fdea cea a ea fa a - Wee ee, ee ee , ea e -c ae a ad
 edec e.² I ece decade, ed ae c d a d ffe e ce, e e b c ea -
 a a caed^W c e a a e - a ce. Tec e d^W a a edb eU e f
 f e US a .² Be^W ee 1992 a d 2006, fe ae R c e e I a Re^W B a d. Pa c a ^W ee -
 a cea ed 43% f US c e⁶; a a dedf a c a c e a f c e a e e .
 c - e e fe ae a c a e e ^W ee ac-
 c edf b e e ce a e f e de ^W ac e ede-
 ee,^W ^W ee e fH a c e a e, a d^W dd e
 b ^W ee e a edb edca ca ec d , c a -
 f a ca e de ed^W
 c e.⁶ Acce ca e a ,⁷ b ef ed c-
 a a caed^W c e e de ed
 da a be a ad cc e .^{8,9}
 M a a USc de ad a dec ed -
 f ca e a decade,^{10,11} e b a ad a e
 e f c de ad ec e
 a df Af ca A e ca .¹⁰⁻¹⁴ A a e f e ed -
 a e e a edb e a e fdea de dde
 fa dea d e,^{14,15} e a e,^{11,13} a d
 c de.^{11,13} T e e ca e fdea ae eca d da e f
 e e beca e e ae be f e ced b e
 de ee ^W c e de e fe ec ed f
 ad e , ec d ^W e ca ed f ,¹⁵⁻¹⁷ ee e
 a e afe,¹⁷ a dc de ' a d ' be a ^W e
 e a ed.¹⁸ A fa a ^W e ^W, ee a e bee a d -
 edc ca a fea e e a a ef d
 ed c a f ee ca e .
 S ce 1990,^W e a e bee c d c , Me , Te -
 e ee, a ad edc ca a fa a f e a a ad
 fa c / dde e b e f e ^W - c e
 e , a Af ca A e ca , bea e f c -
 de . T e a ^W da a e N e-Fa Pa -
 e (NFP).¹⁹⁻²⁴ N e e NFP a e ca ed^W -
 a e a a dc d ea d e a c a d e
 f 2 ea f ec d' fe.²⁵ T e Me a e ec-
 d a e e f 3c d ced^W d ffe e a .²⁵⁻³³
 T ef a f e NFP, be 1977,^W a c d ced^W a
 a ^W e a e^W ed c de a c
 a e - a c a e N e Y
 (E a).²⁹⁻³³ W e f c ed e Me a ^W e ^W
 e c ce a f c de a c beca e e
 e f e E a a d ca ed a ef c a a dec -
 c be ef f e NFP^W ee e ced ee
 e e e f e a e.²⁹⁻³³ Ea e f d f
 e Me a c ded ea e -c d ffe e ce
 c de ' e e ea ed e edca ec d,¹⁹ be
^W be a a e a a c e ,²¹ a d e f b-
 a ce a d e a d de a a e 12 ea .²³ F -
 e e Me a , e d d ffe e ce a e bee f d
 e f b e f e e a ce; e ^W e fa e, f d
 a , a d Med ca d; a d be a a a e e
 f b a ce e.¹⁹⁻²⁴
 A a fa 18- ea f ^W - f e e a dc -
 de Me ,^W e ed e a e f a e a a dc d
 dea a ^W e aced e a e. We ad e ed -
 a effec a e a a dc d a beca e ^W ea -

e a ca c e e d 3 e f a e e 15-
a e ec e e d.¹⁹T ced e w a ed
acc da e f e e ca ab c e ed a e





e-b c d e , a a e d f e d a e f b -
e d a e f d e a , f a e , D e c e m b e r 31, 2011, e
a e v e e e v e d e .

20 ea , ea -ca e a a e 2.7% (0.73%) ea -
 e 2a d 0.9% (0.65%) ea e 4. T e e-c -
 a c a a f ca (P = .11).
 A c da e 20 ea , e e e abe-ca e a dea
 a e 1.6% (0.57%) ea e 2a d 0.0% (SE ca c -
 abe) ea e 4. T e e e abe-ca e a c -
 a f ea e 2 ea e 4, F e 2B, a
 f ca (P = .04).

D e 2-decade e df e a ,
 e e ed e 2 e- ed e e e e

Teed c c d a d e e e abeca e a -ba edeffec e e a beca e e eda e
c e W ea e a effec c de' d a a e (88%) f e a ed a c a e
f a a f e,¹⁹ ee e e,¹⁹ a b c e fca e, a d e a W a d e -
e 'be ef a ca ed W c d ab e,¹⁹ e 'be e ed e Me /S eb C Hea De a -
a a a e e f b a c e e,²⁴ c e W ee W a b ffe ed b a f e c a e e f d
de' be a a d e a a,²¹ a d c de' de e , b c e a d e e e .Ff , e effec f e -
a e , a d e f b a c e .²³ M e e , W e c e a b a e a a d c d a a d e c -
ca f ef W ca e f fa a a a d e c W e a ' a , be c e , a d e a e effec
e a c a d e e W b e d a e e abe: e - c e a e e a d feac c e .T e e f d d
e e a , c c e a d e a e a e be e ca ed W e - W e e d a W a a e
e a a e d, a d fec c , e e , a d a e e e ffa a a d e b d .
e e .T e e c a e f a W e e e e e
c , e a e e a e e abe W d a e -
c e a e d e f c a c e f d f f e e c e .

F e f e a e f e e f d a e e e W .
F , e f d a e b e d a a d e d c a a W T e e a e W e a e f d e a f d a e -
e a 2 d e c a d e f f W - .S e c d , e a e e e d e a d c d e c a e d W e e c -
c e , d e a a e f c a c e e a e d a a e c e W e e f f e c f e a e a -
d .T d , a W a e a e d f a W e a d e a e c f a e a a d c d e a .T e e f d e
e d a d a b 2 f e c d e b a e , e a e a - a e e a a e e e e e f f e c e a
b e a b a .F , d c e a a d a a e e a d e c d e W d e .

ARTICLE INFORMATION

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Drafting of the manuscript: [illegible]
Critical revision of the manuscript for important intellectual content: [illegible]
Statistical analysis: [illegible]
Obtained funding: [illegible]
Administrative, technical, or material support: [illegible]
Study supervision: [illegible]

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40. [illegible]



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