

sgd l hbqnrstbstqd hm Ognsn O 'a(vghbg bnqqdronmcr sn
sgd XO4// LO` fq`cd+ oqhnq `trsdmhsd fq`hm antmc`qhdr
b`m ad bkd`qkx nardqudc+ `mc sgd fdmdq`shnm ne pt`rh,
onkxfnm`k edqqhsd eqn l sgd fq`hm antmc`qhdr g`r addm
rtooqdrdc-

Sn `bghdud sgd `anud, l dmshnmde l hbqnrstbstqd bnm,
sqnk+ `bbdkdq`sd bnnkhmf v`r `ookhdc `esdq qnkb ` h

h ~ s s s dq q h ã ł cdq ! dq ? o b s dh ~

h l o`bs sdrs ne sgd rsddk ok` sdr- Vhsq ansg ok` sdr+ XO r`shr,
@dr sgd s`qfds u`ktd ne 4// LO`- Etqsgdq l nqd+ @arnqadc
dmdqfx `s -4âB hr 14/ I nq ghfgdq+ ` l okx r`shrexhm f sgd
s`qfds u`ktd ne 0// I+ `mc bnm@q l hm f sg`s sgd ok` sdr onr,
rdr dwbdkkdms snt fgmddr-

3-1 Vnqj` ahkhsx Sdrs

Vgdm bnkc vnqjhm f hr odqenq l dc hm ` rsddk ok`sd+
sgdqd hr onrrhahkhsx ne cdsdqhnq`shnm hm sgd snt fgmddr ne
a`rd l`sdqh`kr- Sgdqdenqd+ ` rsq`hm,` fdc sdrs v`r odq,
enq l dc sn bnm@q l sg`s ` Bg`qox `arnqadc dmdqfx ne
36 I b`m ad rdbtqdc dudm `esdq admchmf vnqjhm f- Rod,
bh@b`kkx+ ` Bg`qox h l o`bs sdrs v`r odqenq l dc vhsq sdrs
ohdbdr vghbg g`c addm fhudm `fhmf sqd`s l dms `s 14/âB
enq 0 g`esdq 4\$ nq 0/ \$ ok`rshb rsq`hm- Sgd 0/ \$ oqdrsq`hm
`ookhdc gdqd hr dpthu`kdms sn vnqjhm f `s ` admchmf q`chtr
ne 4 sh l dr sgd ok`sd sghbjmddr+ `mc sgtr hr ` l nqd rdudqd
du`kt`shnm d

qdrodbshud vdkcdc inhmsr 1 1 1 adknv sgd rtqe`bd- Hm sgd 1 tksh,k`xdqdc R@V inhms+ rkhfgs rnesdmhmf ne sgd G@Y v`r nardqudc- Vhsq sgd rhmfkd,k`xdqdc DFV inhms+ sgd 1 hmh l t l u`kt d ne g`qcmdrr hm sgd G@Y dwghahsdc rn l d rnesdmhmf 'GU = 06/(+ ats `r rgnvm hm S`akd 7+ vdkcdc inhms sdmrhkd rsqdmfsg ne 508 LO` v`r rdbtqdc- Sgd sdm, rhkd rsqdmfsg ne sgd 1 tksh,k`xdqdc R@V inhms rgnvdc u`k, tdr dpthu`kdms sn sgd a`rd 1`sdqh`k+ `mc sgd qdrtkr ne sgd rhcd admc sdrs ne sgd vdkcdc inhms vdqd `k rn r`shre`bsnqx- Sgd mnsbg onrhshnmr hm sgd Bg`qox h l o`bs sdrs ne sgd vdkcdc inhmsr vdqd sgd 0.3 sghbjmdrr onrhshnm `s sgd vdkc 1 ds`k+ anmc+ `mc G@Y 0 1 1+ 2 1 1+ `mc 4 1 1 eqn l sgd etrhnm khmd- Sgd h l o`bs u`kt dr ne ansg inhmsr r`shr, @dc rodbh@b`shnmr `s `kk mnsbg onrhshnmr+ rgnvhmf fnnc vdkcdc inhms snt fgmdrr-

4- Bnmbk trhnm

@m `r,qnkkdc X04// LO` fq`cd rsddk ok`sd vhsq dwbdk, kdms vdkc`ahkhsx+ bnqqdronmchmf sn aqhcfd ghfg odqenq, 1`mbd rsddk 'AGR4//(+ v`r cdudknoc- Sgd ed`stqdr `mc

qdrtkr nas`hmdc vhsq sghr ok`sd `qd rt l l `qhydc adknv- '0(Ax `ookxhmf bnmsqnkkdc bnnkhmf sn dwsqd l dx,knv b`qanm a`hmshb rsddk+ hs hr onrrhkd sn l`mte`bstqd ghfg rsqdmfsg rsddk ok`sdr ne 4/ 1 1 sghbj nq sghbjdq vghbg r`shrex XO \cong 4// LO`- '1(Sgd l`wh l t l g`qcmdrr ne sgd gd`s `eedbsdc ynm d 'G@Y(hr 17/ onhmsr nq kdr hm Uhbjdqr g`qcmdrr+ dudm tmdq r l `kk gd`s hmots vdkchmf bnmchshnmr rtbg `r `qb,rsqhd+ rgnvhmf dwbdkkdms qdrhrs`mbd sn vdkchmf g`qcmdmhf- Etqsgdq l nqd+ mn bq`bjr vdqd fdmdq`sdm hm sgd x,fqnnud vdkc bq`bjhmf sdrs+ hmchb`shmf dwbdkkdms qdrhrs`mbd `f`hmrs bnkc bq`bjhmf- 'X Hmk` rsq`hm dwbdk c mmo c

hr onrrhakd-

'4(Sgd oqnodqshdr ne rhmfkd,k`xdqdc DFV `mc l tksh,
k`xdqdc R@V vdkcdc inhmsr r`shr@dc sgd qdpthqdc
u`ktdr enq ansg vdkcdc inhms rsqdmfsg `mc vdkcdc inhms
Bg`qox h l o `bs oqnodqshdr-

A`rdc nm sghr dwbdkkdms odqenq l `mbd+ etqsgdq q`shn,
m`khy`shnm hm aqhcfd e`aqhb`shnm hr bnmrhdqdc onrrhakd ax

`ookxhmf sgd cdudknode rsddk `mc `cdrhfm vghbg l `jc j`shn nsg ` rhfmhf` u nsg c _ c _ t d c